## United Nations Development Group Iraq Trust Fund Project #:F8-08

Date and Quarter Updated: 3rd Quarter July- September 2010

(OPERATIONALLY CLOSED)

Participating UN Organisation: UNOPS Sector: Protection
Government of Iraq – Responsible Line Ministry: Ministry of Human Rights

| Title               | Support to MoHR in Techniques for Mass Grave Excavation and Identification of        |                  |                |                 |                        |
|---------------------|--|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|
|                     | Missing Persons  | Missing Persons  |                |                 |                        |
| Geographic          | Baghdad and ma   | ss grave site in | Kirkuk         |                 |                        |
| Location            |  |                  |                |                 |                        |
| <b>Project Cost</b> | US \$ 974,182  | US \$ 974,182    |                |                 |                        |
| Duration            | 12 months  |                  |                |                 |                        |
| Approval            | 01 March 2009  | Starting         | 10 March       | Completion      | 31 July 2010           |
| Date (SC)           |  | Date             | 2009           | Date            | (OPERATIONALLY         |
|                     |  |                  |                |                 | CLOSED)                |
| Project             | This project wil   | l support the    | development of | Iraq's capacity | y to address the large |
| Description         | numbers of missing persons through building further capacity within MoHRto work      |                  |                |                 |                        |
|                     | on excavation and examination of mass graves, including the possible exhumation of   |                  |                |                 |                        |
|                     | Kuwaiti missing PoWs.  |                  |                |                 |                        |
|                     | Between 300,000 and 2 million persons in Iraq are still missing from the Iran-Iraq   |                  |                |                 |                        |
|                     | War of 1980-88, 1990-91 Gulf War, pre-2003 regime crimes, and post-2003 conflict.    |                  |                |                 |                        |
|                     | In addition, since 2003 the Baghdad Medico-Legal Institute (MLI) reports that it     |                  |                |                 |                        |
|                     | receives on average 800 bodies per month, of which a significant proportion remain   |                  |                |                 |                        |
|                     | unidentified due to inadequate technical and forensic equipment. Currently, only one |                  |                |                 |                        |
|                     | team of 25 persons from MoHR has been trained on techniques related to the           |                  |                |                 |                        |
|                     | excavation of mass graves and forensic and DNA analysis.                             |                  |                |                 |                        |

#### **Development Goal and Immediate Objectives**

The project contributes to achieving the following development goals and objectives relevant to Iraq:

#### **Iraqi National Development Strategy (NDS):**

- 8.1.1. National dialogue and reconciliation
- 8.3 Human Rights

Goal: Uphold and protect human rights, establish the rule of law, and overcome the legacy of the recent and distant past

8.3.1 Establish a comprehensive human rights regime country wide

# **International Compact with Iraq (ICI):** *Although there is not specific benchmark, the project addresses:*

- 3.1.1 National dialogue and reconciliation
- 3.3 Uphold and protect human rights, establish the rule of law, and overcome the legacy of the recent and distant past

#### **Protection Sector Team Outcome(s):**

1. Improved protection of civilians throughout Iraq and creation of an environment which contributes to the observance of human rights for all Iraqis and mitigates the effects of forced displacement

#### **Integrated Programme/Project Outcome(s):**

1. The government of Iraq is better able to protect Human Rights in relation to identification of missing persons.

| Outputs, Key activities and Procurement |   |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|
| Outputs                                 | Output 1: Improved capacity of MoHR to undertake the excavation of mass graves  Output 2: Improved capacity of MoHR to perform identification of human remains  |  |  |
| Activities                              | For Output 1:  • Identification of the trainees  • Organizing and conducting the training  • Purchase required equipment to undertake excavation  • Site assessment, including electronic survey mapping  • Site recording including crime scene photography and the role of exhibit officer  • Site excavation |  |  |
|   | <ul> <li>For Output 2:</li> <li>Examination of remains including storage, anthropological examination, data recording and management</li> <li>Electronic survey data collection</li> <li>Ante mortem data collection</li> </ul>   |  |  |
| Procurement                             | Procurement of ICMP contract to build Iraqi MoHR's capacity to undertake the  |  |  |
| (major items)                           | excavation of mass graves and to perform identification of human remains  |  |  |

| <b>Funds Committed</b> | US\$ 970,145.51 | % of approved  | 99.6%    |
|------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|
| <b>Funds Disbursed</b> | US\$ 647,405.20 | % of approved  | 66.5%    |
| Forecast final date    | July 2010       | Delay (months) | 5 months |

| Direct Beneficiaries   | Number of Beneficiaries  | % of planned (current   |  |
|------------------------|--|---|--|
|                        |  | status)   |  |
| Men                    |  |   |  |
| Women                  |  |   |  |
| Children               |  |   |  |
| IDPs                   |  |   |  |
| Others                 | 22 additional MoHR staff trained on excavation and identification of missing persons including practical experience in the excavation and examination of mass grave sites. | 88% (22 persons out of originally planned 25 have completed the training planned) |  |
| Indirect beneficiaries | Relatives of missing persons   |   |  |
| Employment generation  | MoHR is expected to employ   |   |  |
| (men/women)            | the additional forensic staff  |   |  |
|                        | trained during this project,   |   |  |
|                        | 32% of whom are women.   |   |  |

| Quantitative achievem  | ents against objectives and results   |                          |
|--|---|--------------------------|
| Output 1.1: Improved capacity of MoHR to undertake the excavation of mass graves                           |   | 96.25 %<br>of<br>planned |
| <b>1.1.1</b> Identification of the trainees  | Completed in 2009   | 100%                     |
| 1.1.2 Organizing and conducting the training   | Completed in 2009   | 100%                     |
| 1.1.3 Purchasing required equipment to undertake excavation  | The purchasing of equipment was completed in the first quarter of 2010; The equipment is now being stored in a secure environment upon the request of the MoHR and a formal handover agreement for the items, in the form of an exchange of letters, has been signed between the MoHR and ICMP. | 100%                     |
| 1.1.4 Conducting Site assessment, including electronic survey mapping                                      | Completed in last quarter of 2009   | 100%                     |
| 1.1.5 Site recording including crime scene photography and the role of exhibit officer                     | Completed in last quarter of 2009   | 100%                     |
| 1.1.6 Site excavation  | Completed in last quarter of 2009   | 100%                     |
| Output 1.2: Improved capacity of MoHR to perform identification of human remains                           |   | 100% of planned          |
| 1.2.1 Examination of remains including storage, anthropological examination, data recording and management | Completed in the 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter 2010   | 100%                     |

| 1.2.2 Electronic survey data collection | Completed in the 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter 2010 . | 100% |  |
|---|---|------|--|
| 1.2.3 Ante mortem data collection       | Completed in the 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter 2010   | 100% |  |

# Qualitative achievements against objectives and results

# The project was operationally closed on 31st July 2010.

All project activities were completed in the previous quarter. In this quarter the implementing partner ICMP completed an exchange of letters with the MoHR to complete the formal handover of equipment to MoHR ownership. Upon the request of the MoHR and according to the handover agreement, the equipment will be securely stored by ICMP until the MoHR is able to store the equipment on its own premises.

UNOPS is now proceeding with the checking of the final financial report and payment request of the implementing partner ICMP.

### Main implementation constraints & challenges (2-3 sentences)

No major constraints were faced during this quarter. The final project report will include an analysis of constraints and challenges during the entire project.